## Microaggressions and microaffirmations - why do they matter?



microaggressions are:

"Micro-aggressions are the everyday verbal, nonverbal, and environmental slights, snubs, or insults, whether intentional or unintentional, which communicate hostile, derogatory, or negative messages to target persons based solely upon their marginalized group membership" (Sue & Rivera, 2010).



why they matter

Neuroscience research reveals how the brain is impacted with violations of dignity, respect

Mental health considerations:
depression, anxiety
Workplace considerations: lower
productivity, attrition, morale

Uncivil behaviors, if unchecked, may cascade into bullying and even violence



how to avoid them

-Be vigilant about your own biases
and fears
-Don't be defensive
-Seek out others who are
different than you
-Be an ally, an upstander, to rally
against all forms of discrimination
and bias

-Be curious and open to explore
others' experiences
-Be open to acknowledge impact
and hurt



microaffirmations

"small acts in the workplace fostering inclusion, listening, comfort, and support for people who may feel unwelcome or invisible in an environment" (Rowe, 2008).



why they matter

Small acts of kindness can increase a sense of inclusion BUT they do not undue the harm of a microaggression!



intention vs. impact

Remember: impact ALWAYS supersedes your intention!